



EDUCATOR CREDENTIALING EXAMS

Teacher certification applicants without a 3.0 or higher grade-point average (GPA) for the bachelor’s degree must present passing scores for any combination of the basic skills reading, writing, and mathematics exams listed below. Graduate degree GPA’s are not applicable and the GPA allowance does not substitute for required subject content and pedagogy exam requirements. Passing scores on basic skills exams do not expire.

For study materials, test registration, fees, special accommodations, and other related information, please contact the Educational Testing Service (ETS) at: www.ets.org/praxis or call 1-800-772-9476 or 1-609-771-7395.

| CLASSROOM TEACHERS – PRAXIS BASIC SKILLS EXAMS | | | | |
|--|--------------|--|--|----------------|
| Bachelor’s degree GPA | Basic Skills | Have earned a 3.0 or higher grade point average on a 4.0 scale for a completed bachelor’s degree OR has passing scores for an approved basic skills exam | | |
| Testing Area Name | Type | Test Code | | Required Score |
| Combined Praxis Core (Reading, Writing & Math) | Basic Skills | 5751 or 5752 | Use this code to take all three exams at the same time | See below |
| Praxis CORE - Reading | Basic Skills | 5712 or 5713 | Use this code for this specific exam | 156 |
| Praxis CORE - Writing | Basic Skills | 5722 or 5723 | Use this code for this specific exam | 162 |
| Praxis CORE - Mathematics | Basic Skills | 5732 or 5733 | Use this code for this specific exam | 150 |
| PRAXIS I – PRE-PROFESSIONAL SKILLS TEST (PPST) | | | | |
| Praxis I PPST - Reading | Basic Skills | 0710 or 5710 | | 172 |
| Praxis I PPST - Writing | Basic Skills | 0720 or 5720 | | 171 |
| Praxis I PPST - Mathematics | Basic Skills | 0730 or 5730 | | 174 |
| Praxis I PPST - Composite | Basic Skills | PPST - Composite required minimums: R = 168; W = 165; M = 169 | | 517 |
| PRAXIS I – COMPUTER BASED TEST CBT | | | | |
| Praxis I CBT - Reading | Basic Skills | 0711 | | 319 |
| Praxis I CBT - Writing | Basic Skills | 0721 | | 316 |
| Praxis I CBT - Mathematics | Basic Skills | 0731 | | 319 |
| Praxis I CBT - Composite | Basic Skills | CBT - Composite required minimums: R = 314; W = 307; M = 314 | | 954 |
| ALTERNATE BASIC SKILLS EXAMS | | | | |
| Passing scores for these alternate Reading and Math exams in combination with one of the indicated Writing exams are accepted. | | | | |
| ACT | Basic Skills | Reading and Mathematics | Composite score | 20 |
| SAT (2005 and after) | Basic Skills | Reading and Mathematics | | 960 |
| SAT (2004 and prior) | Basic Skills | Reading and Mathematics | | 850 |
| GRE (2012 and after) | Basic Skills | Reading and Mathematics | | 288 |
| GRE (2011 and prior) | Basic Skills | Reading and Mathematics | | 870 |
| GRE – Writing | Basic Skills | Writing | | 3.5 |
| Praxis – Writing | Basic Skills | See codes and required scores for the Praxis Writing exam options listed above | | |
| SPANISH LANGUAGE-BASED ALTERNATE BASIC SKILLS EXAMS | | | | |
| Testing Area Name | Type | | | Required Score |
| PCMAS – Prueba para la Certificación de Maestros | Basic Skills | Non-native English-speaking educators may submit passing scores for the PCMAS exam administered by the College Board to meet the required basic skills reading, writing and mathematics exams. | | 89 |

CLASSROOM TEACHERS –SUBJECT AREAS WITH NO ADOPTED SUBJECT CONTENT EXAM

| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score |
|---|----------|--|-----------|----------------|
| In teaching areas where a subject content exam has not been adopted or where the teaching area serves Pre-K through grade 12 students, applicants must hold a completed degree major in the area or have completed an approved program in the subject area and present passing scores for one of these required PLT pedagogy exams. | Pedagogy | **Principles of Learning & Teaching (PLT): Grades K-6 | 5622 | 160 |
| | Pedagogy | **Principles of Learning & Teaching (PLT): Grades 5-9 | 5623 | 160 |
| | Pedagogy | **Principles of Learning & Teaching (PLT): Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| | Pedagogy | **Principles of Learning & Teaching (PLT): Grades PreK-12 | 5625 | 157 |

CLASSROOM TEACHERS – SUBJECT CONTENT AND PEDAGOGY EXAMS

| All teacher credential area(s) | | Requires a 3.0 bachelor’s degree GPA OR passing basic skills exam scores AND the following exam combination required for the subject area being sought. The GPA may not be used to meet subject content or pedagogy certification exam requirements. | | |
|--|----------|--|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score |
| ART (PreK-12) PERFORMING ARTS - VISUAL ARTS (PreK-12) | Content | Art: Content Knowledge | 5134 | 158 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| BILINGUAL EDUCATION | Content | A completed degree major or completion of an approved program is required | | |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| BILINGUAL SPECIAL EDUCATION (PreK-12) | Content | Core Knowledge & Applications | 5354 | 151 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| BIOLOGY (7-12) | Content | Biology: Content Knowledge; or Biology (NEW!) | 5235 5236 | 150 154 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| BUSINESS (7-12) | Content | Business: Content Knowledge | 5101 | 154 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| CHEMISTRY (7-12) | Content | Chemistry: Content Knowledge; or Chemistry (NEW!) | 5245 5246 | 152 146 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| COMPUTER SCIENCE (7-12) | Content | Computer Science | 5652 | 149 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD (PreK-3) | Content | Early Childhood Education | 5025 | 156 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Early Childhood | 5621 | 157 |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION (PreK-3) | Content | Special Ed: Pre-School/Early Childhood; or Special Education: Early Childhood/Early Intervention (NEW!) | 5691 5692 | 159 159 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Early Childhood | 5621 | 157 |

| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score | |
|--|----------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|
| ELEMENTARY (1-6) | Content | To take all four elementary subtests at the same time use code 5001. To take each separately use the codes below. | 5001 | See below | |
| | Content | Multiple Subjects: Reading subtest The 5002 exam expires 9/30/25. The 7002 exam is required as of 10/1/25. See the additional details. | 5002 | 157 | |
| | Content | Multiple Subjects: Mathematics subtest | 5003 | 157 | |
| | Content | Multiple Subjects: Social Studies subtest | 5004 | 155 | |
| | Content | Multiple Subjects: Science subtest | 5005 | 159 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades K-6 | 5622 | 160 | |
| | | | OR | | |
| | Content | To take all four elementary subtests at the same time use code 7001. To take each separately use the codes below. | 7001 | See below | |
| | Content | Elementary: Teaching Reading | 7002 | 143 | |
| | Content | Elementary: Mathematics | 7003 | 157 | |
| | Content | Elementary: Social Studies | 7004 | 155 | |
| | Content | Elementary: Science | 7005 | 159 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades K-6 | 5622 | 160 | |
| | ENGLISH (7-12) | Content | English: Content Knowledge | 5038 | 167 |
| Pedagogy | | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 | |
| ENGLISH as a SECOND LANGUAGE (PreK-12) | Content | English to Speakers of Other Languages | 5362 | 155 | |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching; or | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** ** | |
| | | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 | |
| GENERAL SCIENCE (7-12) | Content | General Science: Content Knowledge; or | 5435 | 157 | |
| | | General Science (NEW!) | 5436 | 141 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 | |
| GIFTED & TALENTED EDUCATION (PreK-12) | Content | Gifted Education | 5358 | 157 | |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** | |
| HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PreK-12) | Content | Health & Physical. Ed: Content Knowledge | 5857 | 160 | |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** | |
| HOME ECONOMICS (7-12) | Content | Family and Consumer Science; or | 5122 | 153 | |
| | | Family and Consumer Science (NEW!) | 5123 | 151 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 | |
| MARKETING (7-12) | Content | Marketing Education | 5561 | 160 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 | |
| MATHEMATICS (7-12) | Content | Mathematics: Content Knowledge; or | 5161 | 160 | |
| | | Mathematics (NEW!) | 5165 | 159 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 | |
| MIDDLE SCHOOL - GENERAL (4-8) | Content | Middle School: Content Knowledge | 5146 | 155 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 5-9 | 5623 | 160 | |
| MIDDLE SCHOOL: ENGLISH (4-8) | Content | Middle English: Content Knowledge | 5047 | 164 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 5-9 | 5623 | 160 | |
| MIDDLE SCHOOL: MATHEMATICS (4-8) | Content | Middle Math: Content Knowledge; or | 5169 | 165 | |
| | | Middle School Math (NEW!) | 5164 | 157 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 5-9 | 5623 | 160 | |
| MIDDLE SCHOOL: SCIENCE (4-8) | Content | Middle Science: Content Knowledge | 5442 | 152 | |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 5-9 | 5623 | 160 | |

| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score |
|---|----------|---|------------------------------|----------------|
| MIDDLE SCHOOL: SOCIAL STUDIES (4-8) | Content | Middle Soc. Studies: Content Knowledge | 5089 | 155 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 5-9 | 5623 | 160 |
| MUSIC – PERFORMING ARTS, INSTRUMENTAL & VOCAL (PreK-12) | Content | Music: Content Knowledge | 5113 | 161 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| PERFORMING ARTS - DRAMA & THEATER (PreK-12) | Content | Theatre | 5641 | 157 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| PERFORMING ARTS - DANCE (PreK-12) | Content | A completed degree major or completion of an approved program is required | | |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| PHYSICS (7-12) | Content | Physics: Content Knowledge; or Physics (<i>NEW!</i>) | 5265 5266 | 143 145 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| SOCIAL STUDIES (7-12) | Content | Social Studies: Content Knowledge; or Secondary Social Studies (<i>NEW!</i>) | 5081 5581 | 155 153 |
| | Pedagogy | PLT: Grades 7-12 | 5624 | 157 |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION: NON-CATEGORICAL (PreK-12) | Content | Core Knowledge & Applications; or Sp. Ed.: Foundational Knowledge (<i>NEW!</i>) | 5354 5355 | 151 145 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION: HEARING IMPAIRMENTS (PreK-12) | Content | Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students | 5272 | 160 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION: VISUAL IMPAIRMENTS (PreK-12) | Content | Teaching Stud. w/ Visual Impairments | 5282 | 163 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION: LEARNING DISABILITIES (PreK-12) | Content | Teaching Stud. w/Learning Disabilities | 5383 | 151 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| SPECIAL ED: EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE (PreK-12) | Content | Stu. w/ Behavior Disorders & Emotional Disturbance | 5372 | 154 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |
| SPECIAL ED: INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES (PreK-12) | Content | Teach. Stu. w/Intellectual Disabilities | 5322 | 156 |
| | Pedagogy | Principles of Learning & Teaching | 5622 or 5623 or 5624 or 5625 | ** |

CLASSROOM TEACHERS – SUBJECT CONTENT AND PEDAGOGY EXAMS for FOREIGN LANGUAGES

| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score |
|--------------------|----------|---|-----------|----------------|
| CHINESE (PreK-12) | Content | Chinese (Mandarin): World Language | 5665 | 164 |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| FRENCH (PreK-12) | Content | French: World Language | 5174 | 162 |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| GERMAN (PreK-12) | Content | German: World Language | 5183 | 163 |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| GREEK (PreK-12) | Content | A completed degree major or completion of an approved program is required | | |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| LATIN (PreK-12) | Content | Content Knowledge | 5601 | 152 |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| ITALIAN (PreK-12) | Content | A completed degree major or completion of an approved program is required | | |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| JAPANESE (PreK-12) | Content | A completed degree major or completion of an approved program is required | | |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| RUSSIAN (PreK-12) | Content | A completed degree major or completion of an approved program is required | | |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |
| SPANISH (PreK-12) | Content | Spanish: World Language | 5195 | 168 |
| | Pedagogy | World Languages Pedagogy | 5841 | 158 |

SCHOOL SERVICES PROVIDERS – SUBJECT CONTENT EXAMS

| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| READING SPECIALIST (PreK-12) | Content | Reading Specialist | 5302 | 165 |
| SCHOOL COUNSELOR (PreK-12) | Content | Professional School Counselor; or | 5421 | 156 |
| | | School Counselor <i>(NEW!)</i> | 5422 | 159 |
| SCHOOL LIBRARIAN (PreK-12) | Content | Library Media Specialist; or | 5311 | 151 |
| | | School Librarian <i>(NEW!)</i> | 5312 | 154 |
| SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGIST (PreK-12) | Content | School Psychologist; or | 5402 | 147 |
| | | School Psychologist <i>(NEW!)</i> | 5403 | 155 |

SCHOOL PRINCIPAL – SUBJECT CONTENT EXAMS

| Subject Area | Type | Test Name | Test Code | Required Score |
|--|---------|--|-----------|----------------|
| ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL (PreK-12) | Content | School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) | 6990 | 151 |